

## ESS Rounds 1-9: MTMM experiments' questions and variables by round and concept

In Rounds 1 to 7 the first MTMM variables are provided in the "integrated file" and the rest in the "test variables from Supplementary Questionnaire" file. From ESS Round 8, the MTMM variables are provided together in the "test data (MTMM)" file.

Concept	Questions	Variables per round		
		Round 1		
Internal political efficacy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Politics too complicated to understand</li> <li>- Could take an active role in a group involved with political issues</li> <li>- Making mind up about political issue</li> </ul>	polcpl,test4,test22		
		polactiv,test5,test23		
		poldcs,test6,test24		

Concepts	Questions	Variables per round	
		Round 1	Round 4
Media use	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- TV watching, total time on average weekday</li> <li>- Radio listening, total time on average weekday</li> <li>- Newspaper reading, total time on average weekday</li> </ul>	tvtot,test1,test19	tvtot.testc1,testc13
		rdtot,test2,test20	rdtot,testc2,testc14
		nwptot,test3,test21	nwsptot,testc3,testc15
Social trust	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful</li> <li>- Most people try to take advantage of you, or you try to be fair</li> <li>- Most of the time people helpful or mostly looking out for themselves</li> </ul>	ppltrst,test10,test28	ppltrst,testc4,testc25
		pplfair,test11,test29	pplfair,testc5,testc26
		pplhlp,test12,test30	pplhlp,testc6,testc27
Socio-political orientation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The less government intervenes in economy, the better for country</li> <li>- Government should reduce difference in income levels</li> <li>- Employees need strong trade unions to protect work conditions/ wages</li> <li>- Gays and lesbians free to live life as they wish</li> <li>- Government should ensure all groups are treated equally</li> </ul>	ginveco,test16,test34	---
		gincdif,test17,test35	gincdif,testc10,testc31
		needtru,test18,test36	---
		---	freehms,testc11,testc32
		---	---,testc12,testc33

Concepts	Questions	Variables per round		
		Round 1	Round 2	Round 4

<b>Political trust in institutions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Trust in country's parliament</li> <li>- Trust in the legal system</li> <li>- Trust in the police</li> <li>- Trust in politicians</li> </ul>	trstpri,test13,test31 trstlgl,test14,test32 trstplc,test15,test33 ---	trstpri,testa25,testa38 trstlgl,testa26,testa39 --- trstplt,testa27,testa40	trstpri,testc16,testc28 trstlgl,testc17,testc29 trstplc,testc18,testc30 ---
<b>Political satisfaction</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How satisfied with the present state of the economy in country</li> <li>- How satisfied with the national government</li> <li>- How satisfaction with the way democracy works in country</li> </ul>	stfeco,test7,test25  stfgov,test8,test26  stfdem,test9,test27	stfeco,testa11,testa35  stfgov,testa12,testa36  stfdem,testa13,testa37	stfeco,testc7,testc19  stfgov,testc8,testc20  stfdem,testc9,testc21

Concepts	Questions	Variables per round	
		Round 2	
<b>Doctors social distance</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Doctors keep whole truth from patients</li> <li>- Regular general practitioner/ doctor treat patients as equals</li> <li>- Doctors discuss treatment with patient before they decide</li> </ul>	dckptrt,testa05,testa28 dctreql,testa06,testa29 dcdisc,testa07,testa30	
<b>Parents role</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Women should be prepared to cut down on paid work for sake of family</li> <li>- Men should take as much responsibility as women for home and children</li> <li>- Men should have more right to job than women when jobs are scarce</li> </ul>	wmcprwk,testa08,testa22 mnrsphm,testa09,testa23 mnrgtjb,testa10,testa24	
<b>Housework division</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Total time people in home spend on housework, hours typical weekday 1</li> <li>- Part you spend of total time housework on typical weekday 1</li> <li>- Part your partner spend of total time housework on typical weekday</li> </ul>	hwktdw1,testa02,testa15 hwkpwd1,testa03,testa16 hwkpwdp,testa04,testa17	
<b>Job evaluation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Current job: variety in work</li> <li>- Current job: job is secure</li> <li>- Current job: health/ safety at risk because of work</li> </ul>	vrtjwrk,testa19,testa32 jbscr,testa20,testa33 hlthrwk,testa21,testa34	

Concepts	Questions	Variables per round	
		Round 3	

<b>Attitudes toward immigration</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Allow many/ few immigrants of same race/ ethnic group as majority</li> <li>- Allow many/ few immigrants of different race/ ethnic group from majority</li> <li>- Allow many/ few immigrants from poorer countries outside Europe</li> </ul>	<p>imsmetn,testb1,testb13,testb25</p> <p>imdfetn,testb2,testb14,testb26</p> <p>impcntr,testb3,testb15,testb26</p>
<b>Evaluation of immigration</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Immigration bad or good for country's economy</li> <li>- Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants</li> <li>- Immigrants make country worse or better place to live</li> </ul>	<p>lmbgeco,testb4,testb16,testb28</p> <p>lmueclt,testb5,testb17,testb29</p> <p>lmwbcnt,testb6,testb18,testb30</p>
<b>Eudaimonic well-being</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Love learning new things</li> <li>- Feel accomplishment from what I do</li> <li>- Like planning and preparing for the future</li> </ul>	<p>lrrnew,testb7,testb19,testb31</p> <p>accdng,testb8,testb20,testb32</p> <p>plprftr,testb9,testb21,testb33</p>
<b>Social well-being</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Feel what I do in life is valuable and worthwhile</li> <li>- There are people in my life who care about me</li> <li>- Feel close to the people in local area</li> </ul>	<p>dngval,testb10,testb22,testb34</p> <p>pplfcrr,testb11,testb23,testb35</p> <p>ficlpla,testb12,testb24,testb36</p>

Concept	Questions	Variables per round
		Round 4
<b>Left-right placement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Self left-right placement</li> <li>- Party most like left-right placement</li> <li>- Party most dislike left-right placement</li> </ul>	<p>lrscale,testc22,testc34</p> <p>---,testc23,testc35</p> <p>---,testc24,testc36</p>

Concepts	Questions	Variables per round
		Round 5
<b>Compliance with the law</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How likely be caught if made exaggerated or false insurance claim</li> <li>- How likely to be caught if bought something that might be stolen</li> <li>- How likely to be caught if committed traffic offence</li> </ul>	<p>insclct,testd10,testd19</p> <p>bystlct,testd11,testd20</p> <p>trfoct,testd12,testd21</p>
<b>Trust in police effectiveness</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How successful police are at preventing crimes in country</li> </ul>	<p>plcpvcr,testd4,testd13</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How successful police are at catching house burglars in country</li> <li>- How quickly would police arrive at a violent crime/ burglary scene near to where you live</li> </ul>	<p>plccbrg,testd5,testd14</p> <p>plcarcr,testd6,testd15</p>
<b>Trust in police procedural fairness</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How often do police treat people in country with respect</li> <li>- How often do police make fair, impartial decisions</li> <li>- How often do the police explain their decisions and actions when asked</li> </ul>	<p>plcrspc,testd7,testd16</p> <p>plcfrdc,testd8,testd17</p> <p>plcexdc,testd9,testd18</p>

Concepts	Questions	Variables per round	
		Round 6	
<b>Depressive emotions</b>	- Felt depressed, how often past week	fldtpr,teste4,teste13,teste25,teste34	
	- Sleep was restless, how often past week	slprl,teste5,teste14,teste26,teste35	
	- Felt lonely, how often past week	fltlnl,teste6,teste15,teste27,teste36	
<b>Engagement during everyday life</b>	- Interested in what you are doing, how much of the time	intrst,teste1,teste10,teste22,teste31	
	- Absorbed in what you are doing, how much of the time	absrbd,teste2,teste11,teste23,teste32	
	- Enthusiastic about what you are doing, how much of the time	enthstc,teste3,teste12,teste24,teste33	

Concept	Questions	Variables per round	
		Round 6	Round 9
<b>Understanding of democracy</b>	- In country opposition parties are free to criticize the government	oppcrgvc,teste7,teste16	---
	- In country the media are free to criticize the government	medcrgvc,teste8,teste17	---
	- In country the media provide citizens with reliable information to judge the government	meprinfc,teste9,teste18	---
	- Governing parties are punished in elections	---	testhc32+testhi7,testhc35+testhi1,testhc38+testhi4
	- Government protects citizens against poverty	---	testhc33+testhi8,testhc36+testhi2,testhc39+testhi5
	- Government explains its decisions to voters	---	testhc34+testhi9,testhc37+testhi3,testhc40+testhi6

Concepts	Questions	Variables per round	
		Round 7	
System political efficacy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Political system allows people to have a say in what government does</li> <li>- Political system allows people to have influence on politics</li> <li>- Politicians care what people think</li> </ul>	psppsgv,testf4,testf13	
		psppi1,testf5,testf14	
		ptcppl1,testf6,testf15	
Subjective political efficacy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Able to take active role in political group</li> <li>- Confident in own ability to participate in politics</li> <li>- Easy to take part in politics</li> </ul>	actrolg,testf7,testf16	
		cptppol,testf8,testf17	
		etapapl,testf9,testf18	

Concept	Questions	Variables per round	
		Round 7	Round 8
Qualification for entry of immigrants	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language</li> <li>- Qualification for immigration: be white</li> <li>- Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country</li> <li>- Qualification for immigration: have good educational qualifications</li> <li>- Qualification for immigration: come from a Christian background</li> <li>- Qualification for immigration: have work skills that country needs</li> </ul>	qfimlng,testf1,testf10	---
		qfimwht,testf2,testf11	---
		qfimcmt,testf3,testf12	---
		---	testgc33+testgi8,testgc36+testgi2,testgc39+testgi5
		---	testgc34+testgi9,testgc37+testgi3,testgc40+testgi6
		---	testgc35+testgi10,testgc38+testgi4,testgc41+testgi7