

CRONOS CODEBOOK

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## WAVE 5: MAIN DATASET

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EDITION 1.1

MARCH, 2019

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SERISS (Synergies for Europe's Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences) aims to exploit synergies, foster collaboration and develop shared standards between Europe's social science infrastructures in order to better equip these infrastructures to play a major role in addressing Europe's grand societal challenges and ensure that European policymaking is built on a solid base of the highest-quality socio-economic evidence.

The four-year project (2015-19) is a collaboration between the three leading European Research Infrastructures in the social sciences – the European Social Survey (ESS ERIC), the Survey for Health Aging and Retirement in Europe (SHARE ERIC) and the Consortium of European Social Science Data Archives (CESSDA AS) – and organisations representing the Generations and Gender Programme (GGP), European Values Study (EVS) and the WageIndicator Survey.

Work focuses on three key areas: Addressing key challenges for cross-national data collection, breaking down barriers between social science infrastructures and embracing the future of the social sciences.

The CRONOS panel has been developed under Work Package 7 (WP7) – 'A survey future online' of the project 'Synergies for Europe's Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences (SERISS)' and received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 654221. The CRONOS initiative was also supported by ESS ERIC Work Programmes (2015-2017) and (2017-2019).

More information on CRONOS and CRONOS data available for download can be found on the ESS website.



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## IDNO

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### Unique identifier

Notes: This identifier corresponds to the IDNO value used in the ESS8 datasets.

## CNTRY

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### Country

Values:

GB Great Britain  
EE Estonia  
SI Slovenia

## LANGUAGE

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### Corresponds to the language used for CRONOS

Notes: Corresponds to the language used during the ESS8 face-to-face interview.  
Serves as filter for questions w5q16 to w5q74

Values:

1 English  
2 Estonian  
3 Russian  
4 Slovenian

## W5EXP0

---

### Experiment 0 - Request to answer carefully before survey starts

Filter for: [W5EXP0\\_ANS](#) [W5Q88](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into three groups upon accessing wave 1. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Based on the group they were assigned to in wave 1, respondents received a different introduction to wave 5 highlighting the importance of careful responding.

Values:

0 Control group: Standard intro conveying study importance  
1 Experimental request 1: Accuracy emphasis  
2 Experimental request 2: Accuracy emphasis and commitment request

## W5EXP0\_ANS

---

**Thank you again for participating in this important study with us. The goal of our study is to help social scientists better understand our society. In this survey, we are particularly interested in your views about how people's lives change over time and how people can contribute to society. To accomplish this, it is necessary to get a truthful picture of the beliefs and opinions of people living in [COUNTRY]. We rely on [ESS Web] participants being thoughtful and taking this task seriously to get accurate data. Please read each question carefully, think hard about it, and select the answer that best applies to you. Please select one of the following options to indicate whether you intend to read each question carefully and think about your answer before you give it:**

Asked if: [W5EXP0](#) equal 2

Values:

- 1 I agree to do my best to provide accurate and complete answers
- 2 I want to continue the survey without making this commitment
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

## W5EXP1

---

### Experiment 1 - Order of presentation of question blocks w5q1-w5q7 and w5q8-w5q15

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The order in which question blocks w5q1-w5q7 and w5q8-w5q15 were shown was randomised for each respondent.

Values:

- 1 Q1-Q7, Q8-Q15
- 2 Q8-Q15, Q1-Q7
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

## W5EXP2A

---

### Experiment 2 - Translation version of questions w5q16-w5q18, w5q56-w5q72

Filter for: [W5Q16](#) [W5Q17](#) [W5Q18](#) [W5Q56](#) [W5Q57](#) [W5Q58](#) [W5Q59](#) [W5Q60](#) [W5Q61](#) [W5Q62](#) [W5Q63](#) [W5Q64](#) [W5Q65](#) [W5Q66](#) [W5Q67](#) [W5Q68](#) [W5Q69](#) [W5Q70](#) [W5Q71](#) [W5Q72](#)

Notes: Respondents answering in Estonian and Slovene were split into three groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to with respect to questions w5q16-w5q18, w5q56-w5q72. The approach and team used to produce each version varied across experimental groups.

Values:

- 0 English/Russian: Only one question version implemented
- 1 Adaptation instructions, team 3
- 2 Adaptation instructions, team 1
- 3 Close translation instructions, team 2

## W5EXP2B

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### Experiment 2 - Translation version of questions w5q19-w5q37

Filter for: [W5Q19](#) [W5Q20](#) [W5Q21](#) [W5Q22](#) [W5Q23](#) [W5Q24](#) [W5Q25](#) [W5Q26](#) [W5Q27](#) [W5Q28](#) [W5Q29](#) [W5Q30](#) [W5Q31](#) [W5Q32](#) [W5Q33](#) [W5Q34](#) [W5Q35](#) [W5Q36](#) [W5Q37](#)

Notes: Respondents answering in Estonian and Slovene were split into three groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to with respect to questions w5q19-w5q37. The approach and team used to produce each version varied across experimental groups.

Values:

- 0 English/Russian: Only one question version implemented
- 1 Adaptation instructions, team 2
- 2 Close translation instructions, team 3

3 Close translation instructions, team 1

## W5EXP2C

---

### Experiment 2 - Translation version of questions w5q38-w5q55 and w5q73-w5q74

Filter for: [W5Q38](#) [W5Q39](#) [W5Q40](#) [W5Q41](#) [W5Q42](#) [W5Q43](#) [W5Q44](#) [W5Q45](#) [W5Q46](#) [W5Q47](#) [W5Q48](#) [W5Q49](#) [W5Q50](#) [W5Q51](#) [W5Q52](#) [W5Q53](#) [W5Q54](#) [W5Q55](#) [W5Q73](#) [W5Q74](#)

Notes: Respondents answering in Estonian and Slovene were split into three groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to with respect to questions w5q38-w5q55 and w5q73-w5q74. The approach and team used to produce each version varied across experimental groups.

Values:

- 0 English/Russian: Only one question version implemented
- 1 Close translation instructions, team 1
- 2 Adaptation instructions, team 2
- 3 Adaptation instructions, team 3

## W5EXP3

---

### Experiment 3 - Order of presentation of questions w5q75 and w5q76

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The order in which questions w5q75 to w5q76 were shown was randomised for each respondent.

Values:

- 1 Q75, Q76
- 2 Q76, Q75
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

## W5Q1

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**A man has to have children in order to be fulfilled.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q2

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**A marriage or a long-term stable relationship is necessary to be happy.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q3

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Homosexual couples should be able to adopt children.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q4

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**It is alright for two people to live together without getting married.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q5

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**It is a duty towards society to have children.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree

- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q6

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**People should decide for themselves whether to have children or not.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q7

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**When a parent is seriously ill or fragile, it is mainly the adult child's duty to take care of him/her.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q8

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer



### W5Q9

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q10

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q11

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q12

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly

- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q13

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Both the husband and wife should contribute to household income.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q14

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**In general, fathers are as well suited to look after their children as mothers.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q15

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Men should take as much responsibility as women for the home and children.**

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q16

---

**Before what age would you say a girl or woman is generally too young to leave full-time education?**

Asked if: [W5EXP2A](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Filter for: [W5Q16\\_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W5Q16\_OE
- 22 Never too young
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q16\_OE

---

**Before what age is a girl or woman too young to leave full-time education (value)**

Asked if: [W5Q16](#) equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

## W5Q17

---

**Before what age would you say a woman is generally too young to become a mother?**

Asked if: [W5EXP2A](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Filter for: [W5Q17\\_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W5Q17\_OE
- 22 Never too young
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q17\_OE

---

**Before what age is a woman too young to become a mother (value)**

Asked if: [W5Q17](#) equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

## W5Q18

---

**Before what age would you say a woman is generally too young to start living with a partner she is not married to?**

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Filter for: W5Q18\_OE

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W5Q18\_OE
- 11 Should never live with a partner not married to
- 22 Never too young
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 99 No answer

## W5Q18\_OE

---

**Before what age is a woman too young to start living with a partner she is not married to (value)**

Asked if: W5Q18 equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

## W5Q19

---

**Have you ever given birth to/fathered a child?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q20

---

**Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman they knew well did any of the following?**

**How would they react if she lived with a partner without being married to him?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Most people would openly disapprove
- 2 Most people would secretly disapprove
- 3 Most people would not mind either way
- 4 Most people would approve
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q21

---

**Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman they knew well did any of the following?**

**How would they react if she had a child with a partner she lived with but was not married to?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Most people would openly disapprove
- 2 Most people would secretly disapprove
- 3 Most people would not mind either way
- 4 Most people would approve
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q22

---

**Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman they knew well did any of the following?**

**How would they react if she had a full-time job while she had children aged under 3?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Most people would openly disapprove
- 2 Most people would secretly disapprove
- 3 Most people would not mind either way
- 4 Most people would approve
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q23

---

**Apart from your own feelings, how do you think most people would react if a woman they knew well did any of the following?**

**How would they react if she got divorced while she had children under 12?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Most people would openly disapprove
- 2 Most people would secretly disapprove
- 3 Most people would not mind either way
- 4 Most people would approve
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q24

---

**How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman lives with a partner without being married to him?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Strongly disapprove
- 2 Disapprove
- 3 Neither approve nor disapprove
- 4 Approve
- 5 Strongly approve
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q25

---

**How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman has a child with a partner she lives with but is not married to?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Strongly disapprove
- 2 Disapprove
- 3 Neither approve nor disapprove
- 4 Approve
- 5 Strongly approve
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q26

---

**How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman has a full-time job while she has children aged under 3?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Strongly disapprove
- 2 Disapprove
- 3 Neither approve nor disapprove
- 4 Approve
- 5 Strongly approve
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer

- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q27

---

**How much do you approve or disapprove if a woman gets divorced while she has children aged under 12?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Strongly disapprove
- 2 Disapprove
- 3 Neither approve nor disapprove
- 4 Approve
- 5 Strongly approve
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q28

---

**Do you generally plan for your future or do you just take each day as it comes?**

**Please express your opinion on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'I plan for my future as much as possible' and 10 means 'I just take each day as it comes'.**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 I plan for my future as much as possible
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 I just take each day as it comes
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q29

---

**We would now like to ask you a few questions about your views on retirement.**

**How worried are you, if at all, that your income in old age will not be adequate enough to cover your later years?**

**Please express your opinion on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'not worried at all' and 10 means 'extremely worried'.**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 Not worried at all
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Extremely worried
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q30

---

**Please tell us who you think should be mainly responsible for providing people with an adequate standard of living in their old age.**

**Please express your opinion on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means 'mainly the responsibility of the individual' and 10 means 'mainly the responsibility of the government'.**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 Mainly the responsibility of the individual
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Mainly the responsibility of the government
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q31

---

**Please think about all types of savings such as bank accounts, investments, private and company pensions as well as property.**

**Are you currently saving or have you saved in the past specifically in order to live comfortably in your old age?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3



Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q32

---

**There are different ways of trying to improve things in [COUNTRY] or help prevent things from going wrong.**

**During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?**

**Have you worked in a political party or action group?**

Asked if: [W5EXP2B](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q33

---

**During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?**

**Have you worked in another organisation or association?**

Asked if: [W5EXP2B](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q34

---

**During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?**

**Have you worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker?**

Asked if: [W5EXP2B](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q35

---

**During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?**

**Have you signed a petition?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q36

---

**During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?**

**Have you taken part in a lawful public demonstration?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q37

---

**During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?**

**Have you posted or shared anything about politics online, for example on blogs, via email or on social media such as Facebook or Twitter?**

Asked if: W5EXP2B equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q38

---

**How much would you say the political system in [COUNTRY] allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 Very little
- 3 Some
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q39

---

**How able do you think you are to take an active role in a group involved with political issues?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Not at all able
- 2 A little able
- 3 Quite able
- 4 Very able
- 5 Completely able
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q40

---

**And how much would you say that the political system in [COUNTRY] allows people like you to have an influence on politics?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 Very little
- 3 Some
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q41

---

**And how confident are you in your own ability to participate in politics?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Not at all confident
- 2 A little confident
- 3 Quite confident
- 4 Very confident
- 5 Completely confident
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q42

---

**How much would you say that politicians care what people like you think?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 Very little
- 3 Some
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q43

---

**How easy do you personally find it to take part in politics?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Not at all easy
- 2 A little easy
- 3 Quite easy
- 4 Very easy
- 5 Completely easy
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q44

---

**People come to live in Britain from other countries for different reasons. Some have ancestral ties. Others come to work here, or to join their families. Others come because they're under threat. Here are some questions about this issue. Please tell us how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside Britain should be able to come and live here. Firstly, how important should it be for them to have good educational qualifications?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 Not at all important
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Extremely important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q45

---

**How important do you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [COUNTRY] should be able to come and live here? How important should it be for them to be able to speak [country's official language(s)]?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 Not at all important
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Extremely important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q46

---

**How important do you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [COUNTRY] should be able to come and live here? How important should it be for them to come from a Christian background?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 Not at all important
- 1

- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Extremely important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q47

---

**How important do you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [COUNTRY] should be able to come and live here? How important should it be for them to be white?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 Not at all important
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Extremely important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q48

---

**How important do you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [COUNTRY] should be able to come and live here? How important should it be for them to have work skills that [COUNTRY] needs?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 Not at all important
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7

- 8
- 9
- 10 Extremely important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q49

---

**How important do you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [COUNTRY] should be able to come and live here? How important should it be for them to be committed to the way of life in [COUNTRY]?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 Not at all important
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Extremely important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q50

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the [COUNTRY NATIONALITY].**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q51

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Generally speaking, [COUNTRY] is a better country than most other countries.**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q52

---

**How proud are you of [COUNTRY] in each of the following?**

**The way democracy works.**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Somewhat proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not proud at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q53

---

**How proud are you of [COUNTRY] in each of the following?**

**Its social security system.**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Somewhat proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not proud at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q54

---



**How proud are you of [COUNTRY] in each of the following?**

**Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society.**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Somewhat proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not proud at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q55

---

**Do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q55.1

---

**Using your own words, could you explain how you understood the term 'religion' in the previous question?**

Values:

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 99 No answer

## W5Q55.2

---

**Using your own words, could you explain how you understood the term 'denomination' in the previous question?**

Values:

- 99 No answer

## W5Q56

---

**Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?**

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 There is a personal God
- 2 There is some sort of spirit or life force
- 3 I don't really know what to think
- 4 I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q57

---

**Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?**

**Please tell us on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.**

Asked if: [W5EXP2A](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 You can't be too careful
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Most people can be trusted
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q58

---

**Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?**

Asked if: [W5EXP2A](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 Most people would try to take advantage of me
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9

- 10 Most people would try to be fair
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q59

---

**Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or that they are mostly looking out for themselves?**

Asked if: [W5EXP2A](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 0 People mostly look out for themselves
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 People mostly try to be helpful
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q60

---

**How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?**

Asked if: [W5EXP2A](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a month
- 3 Once a month
- 4 Several times a month
- 5 Once a week
- 6 Several times a week
- 7 Every day
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q61

---

**How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?**

Asked if: [W5EXP2A](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Filter for: [W5Q61\\_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W5Q61\_OE
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q61\_OE

---

**How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters (value)**

Asked if: [W5Q61](#) equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

## W5Q62

---

**Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?**

Asked if: [W5EXP2A](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Much less than most
- 2 Less than most
- 3 About the same
- 4 More than most
- 5 Much more than most
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q63

---

**The next questions are about the effect of social benefits and services on different areas of life in [COUNTRY]. By social benefits and services we are thinking about things like health care, pensions and social security. To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [COUNTRY] place too great a strain on the economy?**

Asked if: [W5EXP2A](#) equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know

-99 No answer

### W5Q64

---

**To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [COUNTRY] prevent widespread poverty?**

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q65

---

**To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [COUNTRY] lead to a more equal society?**

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q66

---

**To what extent do you agree or disagree that social benefits and services in [COUNTRY] cost businesses too much in taxes and charges?**

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q67

---

**To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of your immediate family?**

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q68

---

**To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of people in your neighbourhood?**

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q69

---

**To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of the people of the region you live in?**

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q70

---

**To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of your fellow countrymen?**

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q71

---

**To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of Europeans?**

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q72

---

**To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of all humans all over the world?**

Asked if: W5EXP2A equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 Very much
- 2 Much
- 3 To a certain extent
- 4 Not so much
- 5 Not at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q73

---

**What type of building does your household live in?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 A farm house
  - 2 A free standing one or two family house
  - 3 A one or two family house as row or double house
  - 4 A building with 3 to 8 flats
  - 5 A building with 9 or more flats but no more than 8 floors
  - 6 A high-rise with 9 or more floors
  - 7 A housing complex with services for older people (residential home or sheltered housing, but not a nursing home)
  - 8 A nursing home that provides medication, 24-hour personal assistance, supervision, a room, and meals
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off  
-77 Prefer not to answer  
-88 Don't know  
-99 No answer

### W5Q74

---

**How would you describe the area where your residence is located?**

Asked if: W5EXP2C equal 0, 1, 2, or 3

Values:

- 1 A big city
  - 2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
  - 3 A large town
  - 4 A small town
  - 5 A rural area or village
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off  
-77 Prefer not to answer  
-88 Don't know  
-99 No answer

### W5Q75

---

**How much did you work at providing the most accurate answers you can to the questions in this survey?**

Values:

- 1 Not at all
  - 2 A little
  - 3 A moderate amount
  - 4 A lot
  - 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off  
-77 Prefer not to answer  
-88 Don't know  
-99 No answer

### W5Q76

---

**How much care did you put in making sure that your answers in this survey were as accurate as possible?**

Values:



- 1 None at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q77

---

**Approximately, how many minutes did it take you to answer all the questions in this survey?**

Filter for: [W5Q77\\_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W5Q77\_OE
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q77\_OE

---

**Approximately, how many minutes did it take you to answer all the questions in this survey (value)**

Asked if: [W5Q77](#) equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

## W5Q78

---

**Was today's survey longer than you expected, shorter than you expected, or about as long as you expected?**

Values:

- 1 Much longer
- 2 Somewhat longer
- 3 About as long as I expected
- 4 Somewhat shorter
- 5 Much shorter
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q79

---

We would like to ask you about what you were doing while you completed this survey. Sometimes people are busy and need to do multiple things at a time. While you were completing this questionnaire, which of the following activities did you also engage in?

Please select all that apply. If you were not doing any other activities while completing this survey, please select 'I wasn't doing anything besides answering the survey'.

Variables:

W5Q79_A1	Multitasking while answering: talking to someone	
W5Q79_A2	Multitasking while answering: playing a game on the computer or phone	
W5Q79_A3	Multitasking while answering: eating	
W5Q79_A4	Multitasking while answering: checking your email	
W5Q79_A5	Multitasking while answering: checking your phone	0 Not marked
W5Q79_A6	Multitasking while answering: listening to music	1 Marked
W5Q79_A7	Multitasking while answering: watching TV, YouTube	
W5Q79_A8	Multitasking while answering: visiting other websites	-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
W5Q79_A9	Multitasking while answering: household chores	
W5Q79_A10	Multitasking while answering: something else	
W5Q79_A11	Multitasking while answering: wasn't doing anything besides answering	
W5Q79_DK	Multitasking while answering: don't know	
W5Q79_REF	Multitasking while answering: prefer not to answer	

## W5Q80

---

As we are approaching the end of this study, we would like to know your honest opinion about the experience of participating in this project. We would like to make sure that our next study is as pleasant as possible for participants, while obtaining the most accurate data. Were the surveys in this study longer than you expected, shorter, or about the length you expected?

Values:

- 1 Much longer
- 2 Somewhat longer
- 3 About as long as I expected
- 4 Somewhat shorter
- 5 Much shorter
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q81

---

During the past months, how often have you felt that the questions asked about embarrassing topics?

Values:

- 1 All the time
- 2 Much of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 None of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q82

---

**And how often have you felt that the questions in this study were too personal?**

Values:

- 1 All the time
- 2 Much of the time
- 3 Some of the time
- 4 None of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q83

---

**To what extent do you trust the conclusions that researchers will make from the data collected in this project?**

Values:

- 1 Completely
- 2 A lot
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A little
- 5 Not at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q84

---

**Compared to when you first joined this study, how have your feelings about the study changed?**

Values:

- 1 Much more negative now
- 2 Somewhat more negative now
- 3 My feelings have not changed much
- 4 Somewhat more positive now
- 5 Much more positive now
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W5Q85

---

**In how many of the online surveys we have invited you to, including this one, have you participated?**

Filter for: [W5Q85\\_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W5Q85\_OE
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W5Q85\_OE

---

**In how many of the online surveys we have invited you to, including this one, have you participated (value)**

Asked if: W5Q85 equal 1

Values:

- 66 Not applicable
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

### W5Q86

---

**Why did you INITIALLY agree to participate in this study? Please READ ALL THE REASONS BELOW and select those that apply to you.**

Variables:

W5Q86_A1	Reasons to join panel: I wanted to help scientific research		
W5Q86_A2	Reasons to join panel: I wanted to help the interviewer		
W5Q86_A3	Reasons to join panel: I wanted to have a voice in how decisions are made		
W5Q86_A4	Reasons to join panel: I wanted the gift card	0	Not marked
W5Q86_A5	Reasons to join panel: I thought it would be interesting	1	Marked
W5Q86_A6	Reasons to join panel: I thought it would be fun		
W5Q86_A7	Reasons to join panel: I thought I would learn something from it	-33	Not asked: Survey brea
W5Q86_A8	Reasons to join panel: I was curious		
W5Q86_A9	Reasons to join panel: Other reasons not in this list		
W5Q86_DK	Reasons to join panel: Don't know		
W5Q86_REF	Reasons to join panel: Prefer not to answer		

### W5Q87

---

**And why have you continued participating in the study? Please READ ALL THE REASONS BELOW and select those that apply to you.**

Variables:

W5Q87_A1	Reasons to continue participating: I feel I am helping and being heard		
W5Q87_A2	Reasons to continue participating: I enjoy answering the surveys		
W5Q87_A3	Reasons to continue participating: The surveys are easy to complete		
W5Q87_A4	Reasons to continue participating: The surveys are fun	0	Not mark
W5Q87_A5	Reasons to continue participating: I made a commitment and want to see it through	1	Marked
W5Q87_A6	Reasons to continue participating: I am curious about what questions will be asked next	-33	Not asked
W5Q87_A7	Reasons to continue participating: To avoid getting reminders		
W5Q87_A8	Reasons to continue participating: Other reasons not in this list		
W5Q87_DK	Reasons to continue participating: Don't know		
W5Q87_REF	Reasons to continue participating: Prefer not to answer		

### W5Q88

---

At the beginning of the questionnaire we asked you to indicate 'whether you intend to read each question carefully and think about your answer before you give it'. Some participants indicated their agreement to do so, whereas others preferred not to make such commitment. To help us improve our surveys, it would be useful to understand your views on that request. What thoughts came to mind when deciding whether to make this commitment? Use as many words as you need to enter your answer in the box below.

Asked if: W5EXP0 equal 2

Values:

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

## W5WEIGHT

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Weights, CRONOS Wave 5

Values:

- 66 Not applicable