

CRONOS CODEBOOK

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## WAVE 2: MAIN DATASET

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EDITION 1.1

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SERISS (Synergies for Europe's Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences) aims to exploit synergies, foster collaboration and develop shared standards between Europe's social science infrastructures in order to better equip these infrastructures to play a major role in addressing Europe's grand societal challenges and ensure that European policymaking is built on a solid base of the highest-quality socio-economic evidence.

The four-year project (2015-19) is a collaboration between the three leading European Research Infrastructures in the social sciences – the European Social Survey (ESS ERIC), the Survey for Health Aging and Retirement in Europe (SHARE ERIC) and the Consortium of European Social Science Data Archives (CESSDA AS) – and organisations representing the Generations and Gender Programme (GGP), European Values Study (EVS) and the WageIndicator Survey.

Work focuses on three key areas: Addressing key challenges for cross-national data collection, breaking down barriers between social science infrastructures and embracing the future of the social sciences.

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More information on CRONOS and CRONOS data available for download can be found on the ESS website.



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## IDNO

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### Unique identifier

Notes: This identifier corresponds to the IDNO value used in the ESS8 datasets.

## CNTRY

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### Country

Values:

GB Great Britain  
EE Estonia  
SI Slovenia

## LANGUAGE

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### Corresponds to the language used for CRONOS

Notes: Corresponds to the language used during the ESS8 face-to-face interview.

Values:

1 English  
2 Estonian  
3 Russian  
4 Slovenian

## W2EXP0

---

### Experiment 0 - Information about the consequences of careful/careless responding

Notes: The respondents were split into three groups upon accessing wave 2. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Based on the group they were assigned to in wave 2, respondents received different information about the consequences of careful/careless responding throughout wave 2.

Values:

0 Control group: no information about the consequences of careful/careless responding  
1 Experimental information 1: positive consequences of careful responding  
2 Experimental information 2: negative consequences of careless responding

## W2EXP1

---

### Experiment 1 - MTMM experiment: w2q1-w2q4, w2q90-w2q93

Filter for: [W2Q1A](#) [W2Q2A](#) [W2Q3A](#) [W2Q4A](#) [W2Q1B](#) [W2Q2B](#) [W2Q3B](#) [W2Q4B](#) [W2Q1C](#) [W2Q2C](#) [W2Q3C](#) [W2Q4C](#) [W2Q90B](#) [W2Q91B](#) [W2Q92B](#) [W2Q93B](#) [W2Q90C](#) [W2Q91C](#) [W2Q92C](#) [W2Q93C](#) [W2Q90A](#) [W2Q91A](#) [W2Q92A](#) [W2Q93A](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into three groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Each group was shown a slightly different version of questions w2q1 to w2q4: Method 1, Method 2, and Method 3. Towards the end of the survey, respondents were asked the same questions again using a different method to the one presented first.

Values:

- 1 M1 + M2
- 2 M2 + M3
- 3 M3 + M1

## W2EXP2

---

### Experiment 2 - Response order experiment: w2q5

Filter for: [W2Q5A](#) [W2Q5B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines which question the panellist was presented with. The questions have different phrasings.

Values:

- 1 Plenty first
- 2 Used up first

## W2EXP3

---

### Experiment 3 - Response order experiment: w2q6

Filter for: [W2Q6A](#) [W2Q6B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines which question the panellist was presented with. The questions have different phrasings.

Values:

- 1 Company sets own prices first
- 2 Companies get together first

## W2EXP4

---

### Experiment 4 - Response order experiment: w2q7

Filter for: [W2Q7A](#) [W2Q7B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines which question the panellist was presented with. The questions have different phrasings.

Values:

- 1 Government first
- 2 Each person first

## W2EXP5

---

### Experiment 5 - Response order experiment: w2q8

Filter for: [W2Q8A](#) [W2Q8B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines which question the panellist was presented with. The questions have different phrasings.

Values:

- 1 Higher first
- 2 Lower first

## W2EXP6

---

### Experiment 6 - Response order experiment: w2q9

Filter for: [W2Q9A](#) [W2Q9B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines which question the panellist was presented with. The questions have different phrasings.

Values:

- 1 Most people can be trusted first
- 2 Cant be too careful first

## W2EXP7

---

### Experiment 7 - Response order experiment agreement scale: w2q10, w2q33-w2q36, w2q42-w2q47, w2q55-w2q78, w2q85-w2q89

Filter for: [W2Q10A](#) [W2Q10B](#) [W2Q33](#) [W2Q34](#) [W2Q35](#) [W2Q36](#) [W2Q42](#) [W2Q43](#) [W2Q44](#) [W2Q45](#) [W2Q46](#) [W2Q47](#) [W2Q55](#) [W2Q56](#) [W2Q57](#) [W2Q58](#) [W2Q59](#) [W2Q60](#) [W2Q61](#) [W2Q62](#) [W2Q63](#) [W2Q64](#) [W2Q65](#) [W2Q66](#) [W2Q67](#) [W2Q68](#) [W2Q69](#) [W2Q70](#) [W2Q71](#) [W2Q72](#) [W2Q73](#) [W2Q74](#) [W2Q75](#) [W2Q76](#) [W2Q77](#) [W2Q78](#) [W2Q85](#) [W2Q86](#) [W2Q87](#) [W2Q88](#) [W2Q89](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines the order in which response options were presented.

Values:

- 1 Agree first
- 2 Disagree first

## W2EXP8

---

### Experiment 8 - Acquiescence experiment: w2q11

Filter for: [W2Q11A](#) [W2Q11B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Each group was presented an agree/disagree question or a construct-specific question.

Values:

- 1 Agree version
- 2 Item-specific version

## W2EXP9

---

### Experiment 9 - Acquiescence experiment: w2q12

Filter for: [W2Q12A](#) [W2Q12B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Each group was presented an agree/disagree question or a construct-specific question.

Values:

- 1 Agree version
- 2 Item-specific version

## W2EXP10

---

**Experiment 10 - No opinion experiment: w2q13, w2q14, w2q15**

Filter for: [W2Q13A](#) [W2Q14A](#) [W2Q15A](#) [W2Q13B](#) [W2Q14B](#) [W2Q15B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines whether the question presented included a "don't know" option or not.

Values:

- 1 Dont know option present
- 2 No dont know option

## W2EXP11

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**Experiment 11 - Timing of life experiment: w2q17**

Filter for: [W2Q16](#) [W2Q17](#) [W2Q18](#) [W2Q19](#) [W2Q20](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into four groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines whether respondents received 2 or 3 questions, and whether the questions asked about males or females.

Values:

- 0 3-question male version
- 1 2-question male version
- 2 3-question female version
- 3 2-question female version

## W2EXP12

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**Experiment 12 - GGP response order experiment w2q48-w2q54**

Filter for: [W2Q48](#) [W2Q49](#) [W2Q50](#) [W2Q51](#) [W2Q52](#) [W2Q53](#) [W2Q54](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines the order in which response options were presented.

Values:

- 1 Men first
- 2 Women first

## W2Q1A

---

**The first few questions ask about how you have felt over the last two weeks.**

**Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.**

**I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.**



Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 1

Values:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 More than half of the time
- 4 Less than half of the time
- 5 Some of the time
- 6 At no time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q2A

---

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

**I have felt calm and relaxed.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 1

Values:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 More than half of the time
- 4 Less than half of the time
- 5 Some of the time
- 6 At no time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q3A

---

Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?

**I have felt active and vigorous.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 1

Values:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 More than half of the time
- 4 Less than half of the time
- 5 Some of the time
- 6 At no time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q4A

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I woke up feeling fresh and rested.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 1

Values:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 More than half of the time
- 4 Less than half of the time
- 5 Some of the time
- 6 At no time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## **W2Q1B**

---

**The first few questions ask about how you have felt over the last two weeks.**

**Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.**

**I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 2

Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## **W2Q2B**

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I have felt calm and relaxed.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 2

Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know

-99 No answer

### W2Q3B

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I have felt active and vigorous.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 2

Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off  
-66 Not applicable  
-88 Don't know  
-99 No answer

### W2Q4B

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I woke up feeling fresh and rested.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 2

Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off  
-66 Not applicable  
-88 Don't know  
-99 No answer

### W2Q1C

---

**The first few questions ask about how you have felt over the last two weeks.**

**Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.**

**I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 3

Values:

- 0 At no time
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 About half the time

- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q2C

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I have felt calm and relaxed.**

Asked if: [W2EXP1](#) equal 3

Values:

- 0 At no time
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 About half the time
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q3C

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I have felt active and vigorous.**

Asked if: [W2EXP1](#) equal 3

Values:

- 0 At no time
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 About half the time
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 All of the time

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q4C

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I woke up feeling fresh and rested.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 3

Values:

- 0 At no time
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 About half the time
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q5A

---

**Now a few general questions regarding our society in [COUNTRY]. We would like to ask you for your personal opinion about these issues.**

**Some people say that we will still have plenty of oil 25 years from now. Others say that at the rate we are using our oil, it will all be used up in 15 years. Which of these ideas would you guess is most nearly right?**

Asked if: W2EXP2 equal 1

Values:

- 1 There will be plenty of oil in 25 years
- 2 Oil will be used up in 15 years
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q5B

---

Now a few general questions regarding our society in [COUNTRY]. We would like to ask you for your personal opinion about these issues.

Some people say that at the rate we are using our oil, it will be all used up in 15 years. Others say that we will still have plenty of oil 25 years from now. Which of these ideas would you guess is most nearly right?

Asked if: W2EXP2 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Oil will be used up in 15 years
- 2 There will be plenty of oil in 25 years
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q6A

---

Which of these statements comes closest to your own idea of how gasoline and oil prices are decided? Each company sets its own prices to meet the competition, or the oil companies get together and set prices for their products.

Asked if: W2EXP3 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Each company sets its own prices
- 2 Oil companies get together
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q6B

---

Which of these statements comes closest to your own idea of how gasoline and oil prices are decided? The oil companies get together and set prices for their products, or each company sets its own prices to meet the competition.

Asked if: W2EXP3 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Oil companies get together
- 2 Each company sets its own prices
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q7A

---

Some people feel the government should see to it that all people have adequate housing, while others feel each person should provide for his or her own housing. Which comes closest to how you feel about this?

Asked if: W2EXP4 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Government should see to adequate housing
- 2 Let each person provide for own housing
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q7B

---

**Some people feel each person should provide for his or her own housing, while others feel the government should see to it that all people have adequate housing. Which comes closest to how you feel about this?**

Asked if: W2EXP4 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Let each person provide for own housing
- 2 Government should see to adequate housing
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q8A

---

**As far as you know, would you say that average temperatures around the world have been higher in the last three years than before that, lower, or about the same?**

Asked if: W2EXP5 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Higher
- 2 Lower
- 3 About the same
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q8B

---

**As far as you know, would you say that average temperatures around the world have been lower in the last three years than before that, higher, or about the same?**

Asked if: W2EXP5 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Lower
- 2 Higher
- 3 About the same
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know

-99 No answer

## W2Q9A

---

**Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?**

Asked if: W2EXP6 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Most people can be trusted
- 2 Can't be too careful
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q9B

---

**Generally speaking, would you say that you can't be too careful in dealing with people or that most people can be trusted?**

Asked if: W2EXP6 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Can't be too careful
- 2 Most people can be trusted
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q10A

---

**Do you agree or disagree that inequality continues to exist because it benefits the rich and powerful? Would you say...**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q10B

---

**Do you disagree or agree that inequality continues to exist because it benefits the rich and powerful? Would you say...**



Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly disagree
- 2 Disagree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Agree
- 5 Strongly agree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q11A

---

**Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Individuals are more to blame than social conditions for crime and lawlessness in this country.**

Asked if: W2EXP8 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q11B

---

**Which in your opinion is more to blame for crime and lawlessness in this country – individuals or social conditions?**

Asked if: W2EXP8 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Individuals are more to blame
- 2 Social conditions are more to blame
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q12A

---

**Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women.**

Asked if: W2EXP9 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Agree
- 2 Disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q12B

---

**Would you say that most men are better suited emotionally for politics than are most women, that men and women are equally suited, or that women are better suited than men in this area?**

Asked if: W2EXP9 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Men are better suited
- 2 Men and women equally
- 3 Women are better suited
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q13A

---

**In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals, or don't you know?**

Asked if: W2EXP10 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Too harshly
- 2 Not harshly enough
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q13B

---

**In general, do you think the courts in this area deal too harshly or not harshly enough with criminals?**

Asked if: W2EXP10 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Too harshly
- 2 Not harshly enough
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

### W2Q14A

---

**Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people, or do you think that quite a few of them don't seem to know what they are doing, or don't you know?**

Asked if: W2EXP10 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Are smart
- 2 They don't know what they're doing
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q14B

---

**Do you feel that almost all of the people running the government are smart people, or do you think that quite a few of them don't seem to know what they are doing?**

Asked if: W2EXP10 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Are smart
- 2 They don't know what they're doing
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

## W2Q15A

---

**Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are corrupt, not very many are, hardly any of them are corrupt, or don't you know?**

Asked if: W2EXP10 equal 1

Values:

- 1 Quite a few
- 2 Not many
- 3 Hardly any
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q15B

---

**Do you think that quite a few of the people running the government are corrupt, not very many are, or hardly any of them are corrupt?**

Asked if: W2EXP10 equal 2

Values:

- 1 Quite a few
- 2 Not many
- 3 Hardly any
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

## W2Q16

---

People differ in their ideas about the ages at which [boys or men/girls or women] become adults, middle-aged and old. At what age, approximately, would you say [boys or men/girls or women] become adults?

Asked if: W2EXP11 equal 0, 1, 2 or 3

Filter for: W2Q16\_OE

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W2Q16A\_OE
- 2 It depends
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q16\_OE

---

At what age [boys or men/girls or women] become adults - w2exp11 (value)

Asked if: W2Q16 equal 1

Values:

- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

## W2Q17

---

And at what age, approximately, would you say [men/women] reach middle age?

Asked if: W2EXP11 equal 0 or 2

Filter for: W2Q17\_OE

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W2Q17A\_OE
- 2 It depends
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q17\_OE

---

At what age [men/women] reach middle age - w2exp11 (value)

Asked if: W2Q17 equal 1

Values:

- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

## W2Q18

---

And at what age, approximately, would you say [men/women] reach old age?

Asked if: W2EXP11 equal 0, 1, 2 or 3

Filter for: [W2Q18\\_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W2Q18A\_OE
- 2 It depends
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q18\_OE

---

**At what age [men/women] reach old age - w2exp11 (value)**

Asked if: [W2Q18](#) equal 1

Values:

- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

## W2Q19

---

**Sometimes people are considered too old to do or experience certain things. After what age would you say a [man/woman] is generally too old to still be living with [his/her] parents?**

Asked if: [W2EXP11](#) equal 0, 1, 2 or 3

Filter for: [W2Q19\\_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W2Q19A\_OE
- 2 Never too old
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q19\_OE

---

**At what age a [man/woman] is too old to be living with parents - w2exp11 (value)**

Asked if: [W2Q19](#) equal 1

Values:

- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

## W2Q20

---

**After what age would you say a [man/woman] is generally too old to be working 20 hours or more per week?**

Asked if: [W2EXP11](#) equal 0, 1, 2 or 3

Filter for: [W2Q20\\_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W2Q20A\_OE
- 2 Never too old

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q20\_OE

---

**At what age a [man/woman] is too old to be working 20+ hours per week - w2exp11 (value)**

Asked if: W2Q20 equal 1

Values:

- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

## W2Q21

---

**Now some questions on how you use the internet.**

**People can use the internet on different devices such as computers, tablets and smartphones. How often do you use the internet on these or any other devices, whether for work or personal use?**

Filter for: W2Q22 W2Q23

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2 Only occasionally
- 3 A few times a week
- 4 Most days
- 5 Every day
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q22

---

**We'd like you to think about the different things people do online. How often do you go online for the following purposes?**

**How often do you use your email (send or read messages)?**

Asked if: W2Q21 > 1

Values:

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Daily
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Weekly
- 5 Monthly
- 6 Less than monthly
- 7 Never
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q23

---

**How often do you use a social network site such as Facebook, LinkedIn or Twitter?**

Asked if: W2Q21 > 1

Values:

- 1 Several times a day
- 2 Daily
- 3 Several times a week
- 4 Weekly
- 5 Monthly
- 6 Less than monthly
- 7 Never
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q24

---

**Now we would like to ask you some questions about your most important sources of support. From whom would you get support in each of the following situations? For each situation, choose the most important source of support.**

**From whom would you get support if you needed help around the house when ill?**

Values:

- 1 A member of your family/relative
- 2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family or relatives
- 3 A service provider, institution or organisation
- 4 Nobody
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q25

---

**From whom would you get support if you needed advice about a serious personal or family matter?**

Values:

- 1 A member of your family/relative
- 2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family or relatives
- 3 A service provider, institution or organisation
- 4 Nobody
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q26

---

**From whom would you get support if you needed help when looking for a job?**

Values:

- 1 A member of your family/relative
- 2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family or relatives
- 3 A service provider, institution or organisation
- 4 Nobody
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q27

---

**From whom would you get support if you were feeling a bit depressed and wanting someone to talk to?**

Values:

- 1 A member of your family/relative
- 2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family or relatives
- 3 A service provider, institution or organisation
- 4 Nobody
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q28

---

**From whom would you get support if you needed to urgently raise [UK: 850 GBP/SI: 600 EUR/EE: 400 EUR] to face an emergency?**

Values:

- 1 A member of your family/relative
- 2 A friend, neighbour, or someone else, who does not belong to your family or relatives
- 3 A service provider, institution or organisation
- 4 Nobody
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q29

---

**In all countries there sometimes exists tension between social groups. In your opinion, how much tension is there between each of the following groups in this country?**

**How much tension is there between poor and rich people?**

Values:

- 1 A lot of tension
- 2 Some tension
- 3 No tension
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off



- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q30

---

**How much tension is there between different racial and ethnic groups?**

Values:

- 1 A lot of tension
- 2 Some tension
- 3 No tension
  
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q31

---

**How much tension is there between different religious groups?**

Values:

- 1 A lot of tension
- 2 Some tension
- 3 No tension
  
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q32

---

**How much tension is there between men and women?**

Values:

- 1 A lot of tension
- 2 Some tension
- 3 No tension
  
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q33

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Marriage is an out-dated institution.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree

- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q34

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**It is all right for an unmarried couple to live together even if they have no interest in marriage.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q35

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Marriage is a lifetime relationship and should never be ended.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q36

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**It is all right for a couple with an unhappy marriage to get a divorce even if they have children.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q37

---

**There are widely varying views on how we should care for people in our society. Please indicate for each of the topics mentioned whether you think, in your own opinion, it is mainly the task for society, the family or for both.**

**Care for older persons in need of care at their home.**

Values:

- 1 Mainly a task for society
- 2 More a task for society than for the family
- 3 A task equally for both society and the family
- 4 More a task for the family than for society
- 5 Mainly a task for the family
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q38

---

**In your own opinion, is it mainly the task for society, the family or for both?**

**Care for pre-school children.**

Values:

- 1 Mainly a task for society
- 2 More a task for society than for the family
- 3 A task equally for both society and the family
- 4 More a task for the family than for society
- 5 Mainly a task for the family
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q39

---

**In your own opinion, is it mainly the task for society, the family or for both?**

**Care for schoolchildren during after-school hours.**

Values:

- 1 Mainly a task for society

- 2 More a task for society than for the family
- 3 A task equally for both society and the family
- 4 More a task for the family than for society
- 5 Mainly a task for the family
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q40

---

**In your own opinion, is it mainly the task for society, the family or for both?**

**Financial support for older people who live below subsistence level.**

Values:

- 1 Mainly a task for society
- 2 More a task for society than for the family
- 3 A task equally for both society and the family
- 4 More a task for the family than for society
- 5 Mainly a task for the family
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q41

---

**In your own opinion, is it mainly the task for society, the family or for both?**

**Financial support for younger people who live below subsistence level.**

Values:

- 1 Mainly a task for society
- 2 More a task for society than for the family
- 3 A task equally for both society and the family
- 4 More a task for the family than for society
- 5 Mainly a task for the family
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q42

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Grandparents should look after their grandchildren if the parents of these grandchildren are unable to do so.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree

- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q43

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Parents ought to provide financial help for their adult children when the children are having financial difficulties.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q44

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**If their adult children were in need, parents should adjust their own lives in order to help them.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q45

---

**Next we have some statements about who should take care of an elderly parent. Please indicate to what extent you [agree or disagree] with each statement.**

**Children should take responsibility for caring for their parents when parents are in need.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q46

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Children ought to provide financial help for their parents when their parents are having financial difficulties.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q47

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Children should have their parents to live with them when parents can no longer look after themselves.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q48

---

Now we would like to ask you some questions about the roles of [men and women]. We would like to know your personal opinion.

On the whole, who would make better political leaders, [men or women]?

Asked if: W2EXP12 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Men much better
- 2 Men somewhat better
- 3 Both sexes equally
- 4 Women somewhat better
- 5 Women much better
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q49

---

Who are better at caring for small children, [men or women?]

Asked if: W2EXP12 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Men much better
- 2 Men somewhat better
- 3 Both sexes equally
- 4 Women somewhat better
- 5 Women much better
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q50

---

For whom is a university education more important, [men or women?]

Asked if: W2EXP12 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Much more important for men
- 2 Somewhat more important for men
- 3 Equally important for both sexes
- 4 Somewhat more important for women
- 5 Much more important for women
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q51

---

**For whom is having a job more important, [men or women?]**

Asked if: W2EXP12 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Much more important for men
- 2 Somewhat more important for men
- 3 Equally important for both sexes
- 4 Somewhat more important for women
- 5 Much more important for women
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

**W2Q52**

---

**For whom is looking after the home and children more important, [men or women?]**

Asked if: W2EXP12 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Much more important for men
- 2 Somewhat more important for men
- 3 Equally important for both sexes
- 4 Somewhat more important for women
- 5 Much more important for women
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

**W2Q53**

---

**Whose task is it to look after the home and children, [men or women?]**

Asked if: W2EXP12 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 It is entirely a task for men
- 2 It is mainly a task for men
- 3 It is a task for men and women equally
- 4 It is mainly a task for women
- 5 It is entirely a task for women
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

**W2Q54**

---

**Whose task is it to earn money for the family, [men or women?]**



Asked if: W2EXP12 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 It is entirely a task for men
- 2 It is mainly a task for men
- 3 It is a task for men and women equally
- 4 It is mainly a task for women
- 5 It is entirely a task for women
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q55

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Children's needs should come before those of their parents.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q56

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**It's best that parents listen to the parenting advice of professionals rather than simply rely on family and friends.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q57

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**It is alright for parents to, now and then, be less available for their children.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q58

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**A child's successes and failures mostly reflect how well their parents are bringing them up.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q59

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**A family's daily routine should be organised around what works best for parents rather than for their children**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know

-99 No answer

## W2Q60

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Parents who seek advice on parenting are admitting that they are not doing a very good job.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q61

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Parents should always be available for their children.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q62

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Parents need to give children the freedom to learn from their own mistakes.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q63

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Children should be the centre of their parents' attention.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q64

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Parents naturally know how best to bring up their children.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q65

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**To reach their full potential, it is important that children take part in a wide range of organised activities outside of their home.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree

- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q66

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Good parents constantly worry about their child's well-being and comfort.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q67

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**It is a parents' role to discover and develop their children's special talents.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q68

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Good parents should be aware of what experts say and write about the development of children.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q69

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Parents should make sure their children's basic needs are met, even if it means cutting down on essentials for themselves.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q70

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Parents have a life of their own and should not be asked to sacrifice their own well-being for the sake of their children.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q71

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Good parents are those who buy their children the latest toys and gadgets.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q72

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Parenting is very stressful if you want to do it right.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q73

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Nowadays, it is so much more difficult to be a good parent than it used to be.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q74

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Today's parents try to control too much of their children's lives.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q75

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Today's parents feel a lot of pressures to do everything right for their children.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q76

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer



- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q77

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**People who have never had children lead empty lives.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q78

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q79

---

**Generally speaking, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family?**

Filter for: [W2Q79\\_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see [W2Q79\\_OE](#)
- 2 It depends
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q79\_OE

---

**What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family (value)**

Asked if: [W2Q79](#) equal 1

Values:

-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

## W2Q80

---

**And for you personally, what would be the ideal number of children you would like to have or would have liked to have had?**

Filter for: [W2Q80\\_OE](#)

Values:

- 1 Open-ended answer given, see W2Q80\_OE
- 2 It depends
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q80\_OE

---

**Ideal number of children you would like to have (value)**

Asked if: [W2Q80](#) equal 1

Values:

-98 Invalid answer: Not numeric

## W2Q81

---

**If parents don't live together, who should be responsible for making important decisions about the child's life? Should it be mainly the parent who the child is living with or should both parents have an equal say?**

Values:

- 1 Mainly the parent who the child is living with
- 2 Both parents should have an equal say
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q82

---

**If a child's parents do not live together, who do you think the child should live with?  
Firstly, what about a five-year-old child? The child should...**

Values:

- 1 live with his/her mother most of the time

- 2 live with his/her father most of the time
- 3 live equal amounts of time with each parent
- 4 decide the living arrangement themselves
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q83

---

**If a child's parents do not live together, who do you think the child should live with?  
And what about a 10 year-old-child? The child should...**

Values:

- 1 live with his/her mother most of the time
- 2 live with his/her father most of the time
- 3 live equal amounts of time with each parent
- 4 decide the living arrangement themselves
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q84

---

**If a child's parents do not live together, who do you think the child should live with?  
And what about a 15 year-old-child? The child should...**

Values:

- 1 live with his/her mother most of the time
- 2 live with his/her father most of the time
- 3 live equal amounts of time with each parent
- 4 decide the living arrangement themselves
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q85

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?  
Men are unable to care for children unless they are given specific instructions about what to do.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem

- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q86

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Although fathers may mean well, they generally are not as good at parenting as mothers.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q87

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Men do not naturally know what to do with children.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q88

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Ultimately, it is the mother who is responsible for how her child turns out.**

Asked if: W2EXP7 equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree

- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q89

---

**How much do you [agree or disagree] with this statement?**

**Women are not necessarily better parents than men.**

Asked if: [W2EXP7](#) equal 1 OR 2

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 55 Technical problem
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q90B

---

**Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.**

**I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.**

Asked if: [W2EXP1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q91B

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I have felt calm and relaxed.**

Asked if: [W2EXP1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q92B

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I have felt active and vigorous.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 1

Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q93B

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I woke up feeling fresh and rested.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 1

Values:

- 1 At no time
- 2 Some of the time
- 3 About half of the time
- 4 Most of the time
- 5 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q90C

---

**Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.**

**I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 2

Values:

- 0 At no time
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 About half the time
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q91C

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I have felt calm and relaxed.**

Asked if: [W2EXP1](#) equal 2

Values:

- 0 At no time
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 About half the time
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q92C

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I have felt active and vigorous.**

Asked if: [W2EXP1](#) equal 2

Values:

- 0 At no time
- 1
- 2

- 3
- 4
- 5 About half the time
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q93C

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I woke up feeling fresh and rested.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 2

Values:

- 0 At no time
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 About half the time
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 All of the time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q90A

---

**Please indicate for each of the statements which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks.**

**I have felt cheerful and in good spirits.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 3

Values:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 More than half of the time
- 4 Less than half of the time
- 5 Some of the time
- 6 At no time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off



- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q91A

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I have felt calm and relaxed.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 3

Values:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 More than half of the time
- 4 Less than half of the time
- 5 Some of the time
- 6 At no time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q92A

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I have felt active and vigorous.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 3

Values:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 More than half of the time
- 4 Less than half of the time
- 5 Some of the time
- 6 At no time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q93A

---

**Which is closest to how you have been feeling over the last two weeks?**

**I woke up feeling fresh and rested.**

Asked if: W2EXP1 equal 3

Values:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 More than half of the time
- 4 Less than half of the time

- 5 Some of the time
- 6 At no time
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q94

---

**How difficult was it for you to understand and answer the questions in this survey?**

Values:

- 1 Not at all difficult
- 2 Slightly difficult
- 3 Moderately difficult
- 4 Very difficult
- 5 Extremely difficult
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q95

---

**And how much did you work at providing the most accurate answers you can to the questions in this survey?**

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W2Q96

---

**How much did you enjoy answering this survey?**

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q97

---

**Where did you answer this survey?**

**Please read all answers below carefully and select all that apply.**

Variables:

|           |                                      |     |                             |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| W2Q97_A1  | At home                              |     |                             |
| W2Q97_A2  | At work                              |     |                             |
| W2Q97_A3  | At school/university/library         |     |                             |
| W2Q97_A4  | At a café, pub or restaurant         | 0   | Not marked                  |
| W2Q97_A5  | While travelling by public transport | 1   | Marked                      |
| W2Q97_A6  | While travelling by car or taxi      | -33 | Not asked: Survey break-off |
| W2Q97_A7  | While walking                        |     |                             |
| W2Q97_A8  | Somewhere else                       |     |                             |
| W2Q97_DK  | Don't know                           |     |                             |
| W2Q97_REF | Prefer not to answer                 |     |                             |

## W2Q98A

---

**Were there other people near you while you were answering this survey?**

Filter for: [W2Q98B](#) [W2Q98C](#)

Values:

|     |                             |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| 1   | Yes                         |
| 2   | No                          |
| -33 | Not asked: Survey break-off |
| -77 | Prefer not to answer        |
| -88 | Don't know                  |
| -99 | No answer                   |

## W2Q98B

---

**Were these people you know or people you do not know?**

Asked if: [W2Q98A](#) equal 1

Values:

|     |                                      |
|-----|--------------------------------------|
| 1   | People I know                        |
| 2   | People I do not know                 |
| 3   | Both people I know and I do not know |
| -33 | Not asked: Survey break-off          |
| -66 | Not applicable                       |
| -77 | Prefer not to answer                 |
| -88 | Don't know                           |
| -99 | No answer                            |

## W2Q98C

---

**As far as you know, could any of these people see your answers?**

Asked if: [W2Q98A](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W2Q99

---

**Finally, we would like to ask you about what you were doing while you completed this survey. Sometimes people are busy and need to do multiple things at a time. While you were completing this questionnaire, which one of the following activities did you also engage in?**

Please select all that apply. If you were not doing any other activities while completing this survey, please select "I wasn't doing anything else".

Variables:

|           |   |                                 |
|-----------|---|---------------------------------|
| W2Q99_A1  | Talking to someone                      |                                 |
| W2Q99_A2  | Playing a game on the computer or phone |                                 |
| W2Q99_A3  | Eating                                  |                                 |
| W2Q99_A4  | Checking your email                     |                                 |
| W2Q99_A5  | Checking your phone                     | 0 Not marked                    |
| W2Q99_A6  | Listening to music                      | 1 Marked                        |
| W2Q99_A7  | Watching TV, YouTube                    |                                 |
| W2Q99_A8  | Visiting other websites                 | -33 Not asked: Survey break-off |
| W2Q99_A9  | Household chores                        |                                 |
| W2Q99_A10 | Something else                          |                                 |
| W2Q99_A11 | Wasn't doing anything else              |                                 |
| W2Q99_DK  | Don't know                              |                                 |
| W2Q99_REF | Prefer not to answer                    |                                 |

## W2WEIGHT

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**Weights, CRONOS Wave 2**

Values:

- 66 Not applicable