

CRONOS CODEBOOK

WAVE 1: MAIN DATASET

EDITION 1.1

MARCH, 2019

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SERISS (Synergies for Europe's Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences) aims to exploit synergies, foster collaboration and develop shared standards between Europe's social science infrastructures in order to better equip these infrastructures to play a major role in addressing Europe's grand societal challenges and ensure that European policymaking is built on a solid base of the highest-quality socio-economic evidence.

The four-year project (2015-19) is a collaboration between the three leading European Research Infrastructures in the social sciences – the European Social Survey (ESS ERIC), the Survey for Health Aging and Retirement in Europe (SHARE ERIC) and the Consortium of European Social Science Data Archives (CESSDA AS) – and organisations representing the Generations and Gender Programme (GGP), European Values Study (EVS) and the WageIndicator Survey.

Work focuses on three key areas: Addressing key challenges for cross-national data collection, breaking down barriers between social science infrastructures and embracing the future of the social sciences.

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More information on CRONOS and CRONOS data available for download can be found on the ESS website.



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IDNO

Unique identifier

Notes: This identifier corresponds to the IDNO value used in the ESS8 datasets.

CNTRY

Country

Values:

GB Great Britain
EE Estonia
SI Slovenia

LANGUAGE

Corresponds to the language used for CRONOS

Notes: Corresponds to the language used during the ESS8 face-to-face interview.

Values:

1 English
2 Estonian
3 Russian
4 Slovenian

W1EXP0

Experiment 0 - Request to answer carefully before survey starts

Filter for: [W1EXP0_ANS](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into three groups upon accessing wave 1. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. Based on the group they were assigned to in wave 1, respondents received a different introduction to wave 1 highlighting the importance of careful responding.

Values:

0 Control group: Standard intro conveying study importance
1 Experimental request 1: Accuracy emphasis
2 Experimental request 2: Accuracy emphasis and commitment request

W1EXP0_ANS

Thank you again for participating in this important study with us. The goal of our study is to help social scientists better understand our society on issues like education, family life and work.

To accomplish this, it is necessary to get a truthful picture of the beliefs and opinions of people living in [COUNTRY]. We rely on [ESS Web] participants being thoughtful and taking this task seriously to get accurate data. Please read each question carefully, think hard about it, and select the answer that best applies to you.

Please select one of the following options to indicate whether you intend to read each question carefully and think about your answer before you give it:

Asked if: [W1EXP0](#) equal 2

Notes: This is the commitment request that respondents in the third group of Experiment 0 were presented with.

Values:

- 1 I agree to do my best to provide accurate and complete answers
- 2 I want to continue the survey without making this commitment
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

W1EXP1

Experiment 1 - Placement of question about importance of family: w1q2

Filter for: [W1Q2](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment affects when Question 2 was presented to the respondent. Please refer to the questionnaire documentation for more information.

Values:

- 0 Family item presented as second question
- 1 Family item presented as sixth question

W1EXP2

Experiment 2 - Order of presentation of family issues block (w1q14 to w1q17) and gender roles block (w1q18 to w1q30)

Filter for: [W1Q18](#) [W1Q19](#) [W1Q20](#) [W1Q21](#) [W1Q22](#) [W1Q23](#) [W1Q24](#) [W1Q25](#) [W1Q26](#) [W1Q27](#) [W1Q28](#) [W1Q29](#) [W1Q30](#) [W1Q14](#) [W1Q15](#) [W1Q16](#) [W1Q17](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon reaching Question 13. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment affects the question order that the 'Family structure' and 'Gender roles' sections were presented to the respondents.

Values:

- 0 Family structure scale presented first
- 1 Gender roles scale presented first
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

W1EXP3

Experiment 3 - Notification about change on the number of response options before w1q14 or w1q18

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. One group was explicitly notified that the structure of the response options was about to change ahead of w1q14 or w1q18, depending on which question set the saw first (see w1exp2). The other group did not receive this notification.

Values:

- 0 No notification of change
- 1 Notification of change presented

W1EXP4

Experiment 4 - Presentation of examples of social media platforms: w1q62a, w1q62b

Filter for: [W1Q62A](#) [W1Q62B](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment determines whether respondents were asked about their confidence in social media using examples (w1q62b) or not using examples (w1q62a).

Values:

- 0 No examples given
- 1 Examples given

W1EXP5

Experiment 5 - Question order within randomization block: w1q14 to w1q17

Notes: The order in which questions w1q14 to w1q17 were shown was randomised for each respondent. This variable shows a text string with the question names in the order in which each respondent saw them.

W1EXP6

Experiment 6 - Question order within randomization block: w1q18 to w0q30

Notes: The order in which questions w1q18 to w1q30 were shown was randomised for each respondent. This variable shows a text string with the question names in the order in which each respondent saw them.

W1Q1

Please indicate, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

First, how important is work in your life?

Values:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not at all important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q2

How important is family in your life?

Asked if: [W1EXP1](#) equal 0 OR 1

Values:

- 1 Very important

- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not at all important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q3

How important are friends and acquaintances in your life?

Values:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not at all important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q4

How important is leisure time in your life?

Values:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not at all important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q5

How important is politics in your life?

Values:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not at all important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q6

How important is religion in your life?

Values:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not at all important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q7

Taking all things together, would you say you are very happy, quite happy, not very happy, or not at all happy?

Values:

- 1 Very happy
- 2 Quite happy
- 3 Not very happy
- 4 Not at all happy
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q8

How much do you trust your family?

Values:

- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q9

How much do you trust people in your neighbourhood?

Values:

- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q10

How much do you trust people you know personally?

Values:

- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q11

How much do you trust people you meet for the first time?

Values:

- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q12

How much do you trust people of another religion?

Values:

- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q13

How much do you trust people of another nationality?

Values:

- 1 Trust completely
- 2 Trust somewhat
- 3 Do not trust very much
- 4 Do not trust at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer

- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q14

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q15

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
It is a duty towards society to have children.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q16

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?
Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q17

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q18

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

When a mother works for pay, the children suffer.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q19

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q20

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q21

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q22

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q23

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q24

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

On the whole, men make better business executives than women do.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q25

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

If a woman earns more than her partner, it is not good for the relationship.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q26

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q27

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

A father must put his career ahead of looking after his young child.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q28

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

A man can be responsible for looking after the home and children just as well while the woman works full-time.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q29

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

A full-time working father can normally establish just as close a relationship with his small child as a father who doesn't work.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q30

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Men should take as much responsibility as women for the home and children.

Asked if: W1EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Disagree
- 4 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q31

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement about work?

To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job.

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree

- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q32

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it.

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q33

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

People who don't work turn lazy.

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q34

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Work is a duty towards society.

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q35

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement about work?

Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time.

Values:

- 1 Agree strongly
- 2 Agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree
- 5 Disagree strongly
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q36

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

Do you believe in God?

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q37

Do you believe in life after death?

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q38

Do you believe in hell?

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q39

Do you believe in heaven?

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q40

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

Please select one answer.

Values:

- 1 There is a personal God
- 2 There is some sort of spirit or life force
- 3 I don't really know what to think
- 4 I don't really think there is any sort of spirit, God or life force
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q41

Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Signing a petition.

Values:

- 1 I have done it
- 2 I might do it
- 3 I would never do it
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q42

Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Joining in boycotts.

Values:

- 1 I have done it
- 2 I might do it

- 3 I would never do it
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q43

Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Attending lawful demonstrations.

Values:

- 1 I have done it
- 2 I might do it
- 3 I would never do it
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q44

Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Joining unofficial strikes.

Values:

- 1 I have done it
- 2 I might do it
- 3 I would never do it
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q45

How much confidence do you have in the church?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q46

How much confidence do you have in the armed forces?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q47

How much confidence do you have in the education system?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q48

How much confidence do you have in the press?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q49

How much confidence do you have in trade unions?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q50

How much confidence do you have in the police?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q51

How much confidence do you have in [Parliament]?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q52

How much confidence do you have in the civil service?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q53

How much confidence do you have in the social security system?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q54

How much confidence do you have in the European Union?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q55

How much confidence do you have in the United Nations Organisation?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q56

How much confidence do you have in the health care system?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q57

How much confidence do you have in the justice system?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer

- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q58

How much confidence do you have in major companies?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q59

How much confidence do you have in environmental organisations?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q60

How much confidence do you have in political parties?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q61

How much confidence do you have in the government?

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q62A

How much confidence do you have in social media?

Asked if: W1EXP4 equal 0

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q62B

How much confidence do you have in social media like Facebook or Twitter?

Asked if: W1EXP4 equal 1

Values:

- 1 A great deal
- 2 Quite a lot
- 3 Not very much
- 4 None at all
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q63A_A1

In the previous question, you were asked about social media. Please indicate whether you considered each of the following social media platforms.

Social media considered: Facebook

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 99 No answer

W1Q63A_A2

Social media considered: Twitter

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

-99 No answer

W1Q63A_A3

Social media considered: Snapchat

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

-99 No answer

W1Q63A_A4

Social media considered: Instagram

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

-99 No answer

W1Q63A_A5

Social media considered: LinkedIn

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

-99 No answer

W1Q63A_A6

Social media considered: Youtube

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

-99 No answer

W1Q63A_A7

Social media considered: Google+

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

-99 No answer

W1Q63A_A8

Social media considered: Reddit

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

-99 No answer

W1Q63A_A9

Social media considered: Tumblr

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

-99 No answer

W1Q63A_A10

Social media considered: Pinterest

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

-99 No answer

W1Q63A_A11

Social media considered: Wikipedia

Values:

- 1 Yes

- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 99 No answer

W1Q63A_A12

Social media considered: Flickr

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 99 No answer

W1Q63A_A13

Social media considered: Vine

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 99 No answer

W1Q63A_A14

Social media considered: Periscope

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 99 No answer

W1Q63A_A15

Social media considered: Other

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 99 No answer

W1Q63B

Which aspects of social media do you trust and which aspects do you not trust?

Notes: Open-ended question. This variable represents the respondent's answer as a string variable.

Values:

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 99 No answer

W1Q64

Various types of political systems are described in the next few questions. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections.

Values:

- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q65

Is this a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country.

Values:

- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q66

Is this a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having the army rule the country.

Values:

- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q67

Is this a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Having a democratic political system.

Values:

- 1 Very good
- 2 Fairly good
- 3 Fairly bad
- 4 Very bad
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q68

In each instance, please select any number from 1 to 10, where 1 means it can never be justified and 10 means it can always be justified.

Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to.

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q69

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Cheating on tax if you have the chance.

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q70

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Taking the drugs marijuana or hashish.

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q71

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties.

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q72

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Homosexuality.

Values:

- 1 Never

- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q73

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Abortion

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q74

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Divorce

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know

-99 No answer

W1Q75

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick).

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q76

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Suicide.

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q77

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Having casual sex.

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3

- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q78

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Avoiding a fare on public transport.

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q79

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Prostitution.

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q80

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Artificial insemination or in-vitro fertilization.

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q81

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Political violence.

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q82

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Death penalty.

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Always
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q83_FILTER

Are you a citizen of [COUNTRY]

Filter for: W1Q83

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Refusal
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q83

How proud are you to be a [COUNTRY] citizen?

Asked if: W1Q83_FILTER equal 1

Values:

- 1 Very proud
- 2 Quite proud
- 3 Not very proud
- 4 Not at all proud
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q84

Please read the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale.

Values:

- 1 Immigrants take jobs away from [NATIONALITY]
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Immigrants do not take jobs away from [NATIONALITY]

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q85

And where would you place your views on this scale?

Values:

- 1 Immigrants make crime problems worse
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Immigrants do not make crime problems worse
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q86

Where would you place your views on this scale?

Values:

- 1 Immigrants are a strain on a country's welfare system
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 Immigrants are not a strain on a country's welfare system
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q87

Where would you place your views on this scale?

Values:

- 1 It is better if immigrants maintain their distinct customs
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 It is better if immigrants do not maintain their distinct customs
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q88

Some people say the following things are important for being truly [NATIONALITY]. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

To be truly [NATIONALITY], how important is it to have been born in [COUNTRY]?

Values:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not at all important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q89

To be truly [NATIONALITY], how important is it to respect [COUNTRY]'s political institutions and laws?

Values:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not at all important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q90

To be truly [NATIONALITY], how important is it to have [COUNTRY]'s ancestry?

Values:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not at all important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q91

To be truly [NATIONALITY], how important is it to be able to speak [THE NATIONAL LANGUAGE]?

Values:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not at all important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q92

To be truly [NATIONALITY], how important is it to share [NATIONAL] culture?

Values:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Quite important
- 3 Not important
- 4 Not at all important
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q93

How difficult was it for you to understand and answer the questions in this survey?

Values:

- 1 Not at all difficult
- 2 Slightly difficult
- 3 Moderately difficult
- 4 Very difficult
- 5 Extremely difficult
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q94

And how much did you work at providing the most accurate answers you can to the questions in this survey?

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount

- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q95

How much did you enjoy answering this survey?

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q96

How comfortable did you feel answering the questions in this survey?

Values:

- 1 Not comfortable at all
- 2 Slightly comfortable
- 3 Moderately comfortable
- 4 Very comfortable
- 5 Extremely comfortable
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q97

Where did you answer this survey?

Please select all answers that apply.

Variables:

- | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| W1Q97_A1 | At home | |
| W1Q97_A2 | At work | |
| W1Q97_A3 | At school/university/library | |
| W1Q97_A4 | At a café, pub or restaurant | 0 Not marked |
| W1Q97_A5 | While travelling by public transport | 1 Marked |
| W1Q97_A6 | While travelling by car or taxi | -33 Not asked: Survey break-off |
| W1Q97_A7 | While walking | |
| W1Q97_A8 | Somewhere else | |
| W1Q97_DK | Don't know | |
| W1Q97_REF | Prefer not to answer | |

W1Q98A

Were there other people near you while you were answering this survey?

Filter for: [W1Q98B](#) [W1Q98C](#)

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q98B

Were these people you know or people you do not know?

Asked if: [W1Q98A](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 People I know
- 2 People I do not know
- 3 Both people I know and I do not know
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q98C

As far as you know, could any of these people see your answers?

Asked if: [W1Q98A](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

W1Q99

Finally, we would like to ask you about what you were doing while you completed this survey. Sometimes people are busy and need to do multiple things at a time. While you were completing this questionnaire, which one of the following activities did you also engage in?

Please select all that apply. If you were not doing any other activities while completing this survey, please select "I wasn't doing anything else".

Variables:

W1Q99_A1	Talking to someone		
W1Q99_A2	Playing a game on the computer or phone		
W1Q99_A3	Eating		
W1Q99_A4	Checking your email		
W1Q99_A5	Checking your phone	0	Not marked
W1Q99_A6	Listening to music	1	Marked
W1Q99_A7	Watching TV, YouTube		
W1Q99_A8	Visiting other websites	-33	Not asked: Survey break-off
W1Q99_A9	Household chores		
W1Q99_A10	Something else		
W1Q99_A11	Wasn't doing anything else		
W1Q99_DK	Don't know		
W1Q99_REF	Prefer not to answer		

W1WEIGHT

Weights, CRONOS Wave 1

Values:

-66 Not applicable