

CRONOS CODEBOOK

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## WAVE 0: MAIN DATASET

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EDITION 1.1

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Documentation by the ESS Data Archive at:



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SERISS (Synergies for Europe's Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences) aims to exploit synergies, foster collaboration and develop shared standards between Europe's social science infrastructures in order to better equip these infrastructures to play a major role in addressing Europe's grand societal challenges and ensure that European policymaking is built on a solid base of the highest-quality socio-economic evidence.

The four-year project (2015-19) is a collaboration between the three leading European Research Infrastructures in the social sciences – the European Social Survey (ESS ERIC), the Survey for Health Aging and Retirement in Europe (SHARE ERIC) and the Consortium of European Social Science Data Archives (CESSDA AS) – and organisations representing the Generations and Gender Programme (GGP), European Values Study (EVS) and the WageIndicator Survey.

Work focuses on three key areas: Addressing key challenges for cross-national data collection, breaking down barriers between social science infrastructures and embracing the future of the social sciences.

The CRONOS panel has been developed under Work Package 7 (WP7) – 'A survey future online' of the project 'Synergies for Europe's Research Infrastructures in the Social Sciences (SERISS)' and received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 654221. The CRONOS initiative was also supported by ESS ERIC Work Programmes (2015-2017) and (2017-2019).

More information on CRONOS and CRONOS data available for download can be found on the ESS website.



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## IDNO

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### Unique identifier

Notes: This identifier corresponds to the IDNO value used in the ESS8 datasets.

## CNTRY

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### Country

Filter for: [W0Q35GB](#) [W0Q36GB](#) [W0Q37GB](#) [W0Q35SI](#) [W0Q36SI](#) [W0Q37SI](#) [W0Q35EE](#) [W0Q36EE](#)  
[W0Q37EE](#) [W0Q38EE](#)

Values:

GB Great Britain  
EE Estonia  
SI Slovenia

## LANGUAGE

---

### Corresponds to the language used for CRONOS

Notes: Corresponds to the language used for CRONOS.

Values:

1 English  
2 Estonian  
3 Russian  
4 Slovenian

## W0EXP1

---

### Experiment 1 - Answer scale experiment: 7-point scale vs Branching

Filter for: [W0Q1A](#) [W0Q2A](#) [W0Q3A](#) [W0Q4A](#) [W0Q1B1](#) [W0Q2B1](#) [W0Q3B1](#) [W0Q4B1](#)

Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment affects how response options were presented for the questions listed above: as a single question with 7 response options or as two branched questions with 3 response options each. Please refer to the questionnaire documentation for more information.

Values:

0 7 point scale  
1 Branched question

## W0EXP2

---

### Experiment 2 - Answer scale experiment: Effect of intensity modifiers

Filter for: [W0Q8](#) [W0Q10](#) [W0Q11](#) [W0Q12](#) [W0Q13](#) [W0Q14](#) [W0Q15](#) [W0Q17](#) [W0Q18](#) [W0Q19](#) [W0Q20](#)  
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Notes: The respondents were split into two groups upon accessing the survey. This variable denotes which group each panellist belongs to. The experiment affects how response options were presented for the questions listed above:

“Agree” was modified to “Somewhat agree”

“Disagree” was modified to “Somewhat disagree”

“Inaccurate” was modified to “Moderately inaccurate”

“Accurate” was modified to “Moderately accurate”

Values:

0 Original wording

1 Modified wording

## W0EXP3

---

**Question order within randomization block: w0q5 to w0q7**

Notes: Questions W0Q5, W0Q6 and W0Q7 were presented in random order for each respondent. This string variable shows the order in which the three questions were presented for each respondent.

## W0Q1A

---

**How would you describe the quality of life in [COUNTRY] compared to 12 months ago?**

Asked if: [W0EXP1](#) equal 0

Values:

- 1 Much better
- 2 Somewhat better
- 3 A little better
- 4 About the same
- 5 A little worse
- 6 Somewhat worse
- 7 Much worse

-33 Not asked: Survey break-off

-66 Not applicable

-77 Prefer not to answer

-88 Don't know

-99 No answer

## W0Q2A

---

**What would you expect the quality of life in [COUNTRY] to be like in 12 months' time compared to now?**

Asked if: [W0EXP1](#) equal 0

Values:

- 1 Much better
- 2 Somewhat better
- 3 A little better
- 4 About the same
- 5 A little worse

- 6 Somewhat worse
- 7 Much worse
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q3A

---

**How would you describe the quality of life in [COUNTRY] compared to the average of the European Union countries?**

Asked if: W0EXP1 equal 0

Values:

- 1 Much better
- 2 Somewhat better
- 3 A little better
- 4 About the same
- 5 A little worse
- 6 Somewhat worse
- 7 Much worse
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q4A

---

**Do you think that the life of those who are children today will be easier, more difficult or about the same as the life of those from your own generation?**

Asked if: W0EXP1 equal 0

Values:

- 1 Much easier
- 2 Somewhat easier
- 3 A little easier
- 4 About the same
- 5 A little more difficult
- 6 Somewhat more difficult
- 7 Much more difficult
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q1B1

---

**How would you describe the quality of life in [COUNTRY] compared to 12 months ago?**

Asked if: W0EXP1 equal 1

Filter for: [W0Q1B2](#) [W0Q1B3](#)

Notes: This variable contains data for the first part of a two-step (branching) question. Variables [W0Q1B2](#) and [W0Q1B3](#) complement this variable

Values:

- 1 Better
- 4 About the same
- 7 Worse
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q1B2

---

**You described the quality of life in [COUNTRY] as better than 12 months ago. Is that a little better, somewhat better or much better?**

Asked if: [W0Q1B1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Much better
- 2 Somewhat better
- 3 A little better
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q1B3

---

**You described the quality of life in [COUNTRY] as worse than 12 months ago. Is that a little worse, somewhat worse or much worse?**

Asked if: [W0Q1B1](#) equal 7

Values:

- 5 A little worse
- 6 Somewhat worse
- 7 Much worse
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q2B1

---

**What would you expect the quality of life in [COUNTRY] to be like in 12 months' time compared to now?**

Asked if: [W0EXP1](#) equal 1

Filter for: [W0Q2B2](#) [W0Q2B3](#)

Notes: This variable contains data for the first part of a two-step (branching) question. Variables [W0Q2B2](#) and [W0Q2B3](#) complement this variable

Values:

- 1 Better
- 4 About the same
- 7 Worse
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q2B2

---

**You expect the quality of life in [COUNTRY] to be better in 12 months' time compared to now. Is that a little better, somewhat better or much better?**

Asked if: [W0Q2B1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Much better
- 2 Somewhat better
- 3 A little better
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q2B3

---

**You expect the quality of life in [COUNTRY] to be worse in 12 months' time compared to now. Is that a little worse, somewhat worse or much worse?**

Asked if: [W0Q2B1](#) equal 7

Values:

- 5 A little worse
- 6 Somewhat worse
- 7 Much worse
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q3B1

---

**How would you describe the quality of life in [COUNTRY] compared to the average of the European Union countries?**

Asked if: [W0EXP1](#) equal 1



Filter for: [W0Q3B2](#) [W0Q3B3](#)

Notes: This variable contains data for the first part of a two-step (branching) question. Variables [W0Q3B2](#) and [W0Q3B3](#) complement this variable

Values:

- 1 Better
- 4 About the same
- 7 Worse
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## **W0Q3B2**

---

**You described the quality of life in [COUNTRY] as better than the average of the European Union countries. Is that a little better, somewhat better or much better?**

Asked if: [W0Q3B1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Much better
- 2 Somewhat better
- 3 A little better
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

## **W0Q3B3**

---

**You described the quality of life in [COUNTRY] as worse than the average of the European Union countries. Is that a little worse, somewhat worse or much worse?**

Asked if: [W0Q3B1](#) equal 7

Values:

- 5 A little worse
- 6 Somewhat worse
- 7 Much worse
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## **W0Q4B1**

---

**Do you think that the life of those who are children today will be easier, more difficult or about the same as the life of those from your own generation?**

Asked if: [W0EXP1](#) equal 1

Filter for: [W0Q4B2](#) [W0Q4B3](#)

Notes: This variable contains data for the first part of a two-step (branching) question. Variables [W0Q4B2](#) and [W0Q4B3](#) complement this variable

Values:

- 1 Easier
- 4 About the same
- 7 More difficult
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q4B2

---

**You answered that the life of those who are children today will be easier than the life of those from your own generation. Is that a little easier, somewhat easier or much easier?**

Asked if: [W0Q4B1](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 Much easier
- 2 Somewhat easier
- 3 A little easier
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q4B3

---

**You answered that the life of those who are children today will be more difficult than the life of those from your own generation. Is that a little more difficult, somewhat more difficult or much more difficult?**

Asked if: [W0Q4B1](#) equal 7

Values:

- 5 A little more difficult
- 6 Somewhat more difficult
- 7 Much more difficult
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q5

---

**How much tension is there in this country between poor and rich people?**

Please select any number on a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means 'No tension at all' and 10 means 'A great deal of tension'.

Values:

- 1 No tension at all
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 A great deal of tension
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q6

---

**How much tension is there in this country between different racial and ethnic groups?**

Please select any number on a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means 'No tension at all' and 10 means 'A great deal of tension'.

Values:

- 1 No tension at all
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9
- 10 A great deal of tension
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q7

---

**How much tension is there in this country between different religious groups?**

Please select any number on a scale from 1 to 10 where 1 means 'No tension at all' and 10 means 'A great deal of tension'.

Values:

- 1 No tension at all
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8

- 9
- 10 A great deal of tension
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q8

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**  
**Differences in income in [COUNTRY] are too large.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q9

---

**Thinking now about [COUNTRY'S] society, how important do you think coming from a wealthy family is for getting ahead in life?**

Values:

- 1 Not important at all
- 2 Not very important
- 3 Fairly important
- 4 Very important
- 5 Essential
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q10

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**  
**Science and technology are making our lives healthier, easier, and more comfortable**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q11

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Because of science and technology, there will be more opportunities for the next generation.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q12

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**We depend too much on science and not enough on faith.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q13

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**

**Scientists adjust their findings to get the answers they want.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off

- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q14

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**  
**In general, scientists want to make life better for the average person**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q15

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?**  
**Rules will not stop scientists doing what they want behind closed doors.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q16

---

**And how much do you trust the things that scientists say about climate change – completely, a lot, a moderate amount, a little or not at all?**

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 Completely
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q17

---

**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?  
I sympathise with other people's feelings.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q18

---

**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?  
I get chores done right away.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q19

---

**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?  
I get upset easily.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q20

---

**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?  
I talk to a lot of different people at parties.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q21

---

**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?  
I like order.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q22

---

**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?  
I am quick to understand things.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q23

---



**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?  
I have frequent mood swings.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q24

---

**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?  
I follow a schedule.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q25

---

**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?  
I have difficulty understanding abstract ideas.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q26

---

**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?**  
**I am quiet around strangers.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q27

---

**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?**  
**I make people feel at ease.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q28

---

**How accurate or inaccurate is this statement about you?**  
**I am full of ideas.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Very inaccurate
- 2 Inaccurate / Moderately inaccurate
- 3 Neither inaccurate nor accurate
- 4 Accurate / Moderately accurate
- 5 Very accurate
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q29

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?  
It is very important to me to hold strong opinions.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q30

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?  
I have many more opinions than the average person.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q31

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?  
I have strong opinions even when I am not personally involved.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q32

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?  
I would prefer complex to simple problems.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q33

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?  
I like to have the responsibility of handling a situation that requires a lot of thinking.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q34

---

**How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?  
I really enjoy a task that involves coming up with new solutions to problems.**

Asked if: W0EXP2 equal 0 or 1

Values:

- 1 Strongly agree
- 2 Agree / Somewhat agree
- 3 Neither agree nor disagree
- 4 Disagree / Somewhat disagree
- 5 Strongly disagree
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q35GB

---

**In which of these ways do you occupy this accommodation?**

Please select one answer only

Asked if: CENTRY equal GB

Values:

- 1 Own outright
- 2 Buying it with the help of a mortgage or loan
- 3 Pay part rent and part mortgage (shared ownership)
- 4 Rent it
- 5 Live here rent-free (including rent-free in relative's/friend's property, excluding squatting)
- 6 Squatting
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

**W0Q35SI**

---

**Are you or any other member of your household owner of this apartment, do you rent it or just use it? Our household...**

Asked if: CENTRY equal SI

Values:

- 1 Own/co-own
- 2 Rent it from a person
- 3 Rent it from a company
- 4 Live here rent-free (including rent-free in parent's/relative's property)
- 5 Other
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

**W0Q35EE**

---

**What type is your living space?**

Asked if: CENTRY equal EE

Values:

- 1 Apartment in a block of flats
- 2 Apartment in a house not designed for living
- 3 Private house (a single-family detached house)
- 4 Apartment in a private house (e.g. in a house originally built as a single-family detached house)
- 5 Semi-detached house (duplex house)
- 6 Terraced house
- 7 Room (rooms) in a dormitory or a hotel
- 8 Temporary lodging in a social institution (e.g. shelter, care home, housing for the socially deprived)
- 9 Institution (e.g. orphanage, care home, prison, monastery)
- 10 Other space or building (e.g. summerhouse that is not fit for living year round; camper van; boat; garage)

- 11 No living space (homeless)
- 12 I am a permanent resident of Estonia currently living abroad
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q36GB

---

### How many rooms are available for use only by this household?

Do NOT count:

Bathrooms, toilets, halls or landings, rooms that can only be used for storage such as cupboards.

Count all other rooms, for example:

Kitchens, living rooms, utility rooms, bedrooms, studies, conservatories.

If two rooms have been converted into one, count them as one room.

Asked if: CENTRY equal GB

Notes: Open-ended question. This variable displays the respondent's answer as typed into the web survey. Non-numeric answers or unexpected values were not edited—unless necessary to ensure anonymity.

Values:

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 99 No answer

## W0Q36SI

---

### How many rooms are available for use only by this household?

Asked if: CENTRY equal SI

Notes: Open-ended question. This variable displays the respondent's answer as typed into the web survey. Non-numeric answers or unexpected values were not edited—unless necessary to ensure anonymity.

Values:

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

## W0Q36EE

---

### How many rooms are there in the living space of your household?

Asked if: CENTRY equal EE

Notes: Open-ended question. This variable displays the respondent's answer as typed into the web survey. Non-numeric answers or unexpected values were not edited—unless necessary to ensure anonymity.

Values:

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

## W0Q37GB

---

**In total, how many cars or vans are owned, or available for use, by members of this household?**

Include any company car(s) or van(s) available for private use

Asked if: [COUNTRY](#) equal GB

Filter for: [W0Q37GB\\_OE](#)

Values:

- 0 None
  - 1 1
  - 2 2
  - 3 3
  - 4 Open-ended answer given, see [W0Q37GB\\_OE](#)
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
  - 66 Not applicable
  - 77 Prefer not to answer
  - 88 Don't know
  - 99 No answer

## W0Q37GB\_OE

---

**How many cars or vans available to the household if 4+ (value) - GB**

Asked if: [W0Q37GB](#) equal 4

Notes: Only asked in GB

Open-ended question. This variable displays the respondent's answer as typed into the web survey. Non-numeric answers or unexpected values were not edited—unless necessary to ensure anonymity.

## W0Q37SI

---

**Could your household afford to pay an unexpected expense of 600€ (does not apply to credit card expenses or using bank overdrafts)?**

Asked if: [COUNTRY](#) equal SI

Values:

- 1 Yes
  - 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
  - 66 Not applicable
  - 77 Prefer not to answer
  - 88 Don't know
  - 99 No answer

## W0Q37EE

---

**If your household had an unexpected need for 300 euros, would you be able to get the money?**

Asked if: CENTRY equal EE

Values:

- 1 Yes, (we could) without the help of other people
- 2 Maybe, (we could) with the help of other people
- 3 No, that's impossible
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

---

**W0Q38**

**When did you last use the internet?**

Values:

- 1 Within the last 3 months
- 2 Between 3 months and a year ago
- 3 More than 1 year ago
- 4 Never used it before today
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

---

**W0Q38EE**

**Which devices do you typically use to go online?**

Please select all that apply.

Asked if: CENTRY equal EE

Variables:

- |             |                      |                                 |
|-------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| W0Q38EE_A1  | Smartphone           |                                 |
| W0Q38EE_A2  | Tablet               | 0 Not marked                    |
| W0Q38EE_A3  | Laptop               | 1 Marked                        |
| W0Q38EE_A4  | Desktop computer     | -33 Not asked: Survey break-off |
| W0Q38EE_A5  | Other                | -66 Not applicable              |
| W0Q38EE_DK  | Don't know           |                                 |
| W0Q38EE_REF | Prefer not to answer |                                 |

---

**W0Q39**

**Outside your work, how often do you usually use email?**

Values:

- 1 Never
- 2 Less than once a month
- 3 Less than once a week but at least once a month
- 4 At least once a week but not every day



- 5 Every day
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q40

---

**In general, how comfortable do you feel using computers?**

Values:

- 1 Not comfortable at all
- 2 Slightly comfortable
- 3 Moderately comfortable
- 4 Very comfortable
- 5 Extremely comfortable
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q41

---

**In general, how comfortable do you feel using the internet (other than for email)?**

Values:

- 1 Not comfortable at all
- 2 Slightly comfortable
- 3 Moderately comfortable
- 4 Very comfortable
- 5 Extremely comfortable
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

### W0Q42

---

**In which types of surveys have you previously participated?**

Please select all types of surveys that apply.

Variables:

- |           |                      |                                 |
|-----------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| W0Q42_A1  | Telephone            |                                 |
| W0Q42_A2  | Face-to-face         | 0 Not marked                    |
| W0Q42_A3  | Web                  | 1 Marked                        |
| W0Q42_A4  | Postal               |                                 |
| W0Q42_A5  | Other                | -33 Not asked: Survey break-off |
| W0Q42_DK  | Don't know           |                                 |
| W0Q42_REF | Prefer not to answer |                                 |

### W0Q43

---

**In how many web surveys have you participated before joining this panel?**

Please enter the number of web surveys in this box.

If you are not sure, please give your best estimate.

Asked if: W0Q42\_A3 equal 1

Notes: Open-ended question. This variable displays the respondent's answer as typed into the web survey. Non-numeric answers or unexpected values were not edited—unless necessary to ensure anonymity.

Values:

- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 98 Invalid answer: Not numeric
- 99 No answer

---

**W0Q44**

**How difficult was it for you to understand and answer the questions in this survey?**

Values:

- 1 Not at all difficult
- 2 Slightly difficult
- 3 Moderately difficult
- 4 Very difficult
- 5 Extremely difficult
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

---

**W0Q45**

**And how much did you work at providing the most accurate answers you can to the questions in this survey?**

Values:

- 1 Not at all
- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

---

**W0Q46**

**How much did you enjoy answering this survey?**

Values:

- 1 Not at all

- 2 A little
- 3 A moderate amount
- 4 A lot
- 5 A great deal
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q47

---

### Where did you answer this survey?

Please select all answers that apply.

Variables:

W0Q47_A1	At home	
W0Q47_A2	At work	
W0Q47_A3	At school/university/library	
W0Q47_A4	At a café, pub or restaurant	0 Not marked
W0Q47_A5	While travelling by public transport	1 Marked
W0Q47_A6	While travelling by car or taxi	-33 Not asked: Survey break-off
W0Q47_A7	While walking	
W0Q47_A8	Somewhere else	
W0Q47_DK	Don't know	
W0Q47_REF	Prefer not to answer	

## W0Q48A

---

### Were there other people near you while you were answering this survey?

Filter for: [W0Q48B](#) [W0Q48C](#)

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q48B

---

### Were these people you know or people you do not know?

Asked if: [W0Q48A](#) equal 1

Values:

- 1 People I know
- 2 People I do not know
- 3 Both people I know and I do not know
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer

- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q48C

---

**As far as you know, could any of these people see your answers?**

Asked if: W0Q48A equal 1

Values:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 33 Not asked: Survey break-off
- 66 Not applicable
- 77 Prefer not to answer
- 88 Don't know
- 99 No answer

## W0Q49

---

**Finally, we would like to ask you about what you were doing while you completed this survey. Sometimes people are busy and need to do multiple things at a time. While you were completing this questionnaire, which one of the following activities did you also engage in?**

Please select all that apply. If you were not doing any other activities while completing this survey, please select "I wasn't doing anything else".

Variables:

- |           |   |                                 |
|-----------|---|---------------------------------|
| W0Q49_A1  | Talking to someone                      |                                 |
| W0Q49_A2  | Playing a game on the computer or phone |                                 |
| W0Q49_A3  | Eating                                  |                                 |
| W0Q49_A4  | Checking your email                     |                                 |
| W0Q49_A5  | Checking your phone                     | 0 Not marked                    |
| W0Q49_A6  | Listening to music                      | 1 Marked                        |
| W0Q49_A7  | Watching TV, YouTube                    |                                 |
| W0Q49_A8  | Visiting other websites                 | -33 Not asked: Survey break-off |
| W0Q49_A9  | Household chores                        |                                 |
| W0Q49_A10 | Something else                          |                                 |
| W0Q49_A11 | Wasn't doing anything else              |                                 |
| W0Q49_DK  | Don't know                              |                                 |
| W0Q49_REF | Prefer not to answer                    |                                 |

## W0WEIGHT

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**Weights, CRONOS Wave 0**

Values:

- 66 Not applicable